National Power Supply Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Review report and consolidated and separate financial information For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025



EY Office Limited

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Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholders of National Power Supply Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated financial information of National Power Supply Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (the Group), which comprises the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 March 2025, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the three-month period then ended, as well as the condensed notes to the interim consolidated financial statements. I have also reviewed the separate financial information of National Power Supply Public Company Limited for the same periods (collectively "the interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, *Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity.* A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

Switzirak F.

Sutthirak Fakon
Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 7712

EY Office Limited

Bangkok: 8 May 2025

National Power Supply Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of financial position

As at 31 March 2025

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated fir	nancial statements		cial statements
	<u>Note</u>	31 March 2025	31 December 2024	31 March 2025	31 December 2024
	ivote	(Unaudited but	(Audited)	(Unaudited but	(Audited)
		reviewed)	(Addited)	reviewed)	(Addited)
Assets		reviewed)		reviewed)	
Current assets					
		1,789,038	1,701,203	659,289	490,998
Cash and cash equivalents		135,986	1,701,203	039,209	430,330
Current financial assets		133,900	104,774		_
Trade and other current receivables	2	1 972 496	1 424 884	876,550	646,110
Related parties	2	1,873,486	1,424,884		
Unrelated parties	2	1,746,723	1,671,762	769,176	713,092
Total trade and other current receivables	3	3,620,209	3,096,646	1,645,726	1,359,202
Short-term loans to related parties	2	1,065,258	514,961	3,467,594	2,815,004
Advances for goods and services		193,615	154,875	752.007	406
Inventories		1,491,675	1,404,057	753,927	708,053
Current tax assets		10,278	69,220	477	13,846
Derivative assets		13,832	- 621 162	13,832	120.900
Other current assets		632,304	631,162	224,115	139,809
Total current assets		8,952,195	7,676,898	6,764,960	5,527,318
Non-current assets		00	00		
Pledged bank deposits		80	80	-	
Non-current financial assets	,	125,179	155,179		-
Investments in subsidiaries	4	-	240.744	20,243,808	20,378,319
Investment in joint venture		352,150	346,711	397,637	397,637
Investment properties - land for rent	_	14,648	14,648	88,890	88,890
Property, plant and equipment	5	22,653,834	22,822,186	5,410,907	5,525,237
Deferred tax assets		573,694	571,817	147,394	150,038
Other non-current assets		<u> </u>			
Guarantee for power purchase agreements					
and electric power transmission		50,840	229,882	47,210	47,210
Deferred expenses		20,049	21,198	20,049	21,198
Income tax refundable		256,654	191,396	125,878	112,032
Others		85,209	99,995	21,323	21,575
Total other non-current assets		412,752	542,471	214,460	202,015
Total non-current assets		24,132,337	24,453,092	26,503,096	26,742,136
Total assets		33,084,532	32,129,990	33,268,056	32,269,454

National Power Supply Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 31 March 2025

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate finar	ncial statements
	Note	31 March 2025	31 December 2024	31 March 2025	31 December 2024
		(Unaudited but	(Audited)	(Unaudited but	(Audited)
		reviewed)		reviewed)	
Liabilities and shareholders' equity					
Current liabilities					
Short-term loans from financial institutions		1,450,000	950,000	1,450,000	950,000
Trade and other current payables					
Related parties	2	144,397	138,310	1,152,790	657,552
Unrelated parties		1,710,050	1,741,617	694,864	729,332
Total trade and other current payables	6	1,854,447	1,879,927	1,847,654	1,386,884
Short-term loans from related parties	2	-	-	3,349,330	3,342,250
Current portion of					
- Long-term loans from financial institutions	7	380,154	378,657	-	-
- Long-term baht debentures	8	2,296,264	2,294,925	2,296,264	2,294,925
- Lease liabilities		77,070	77,133	7,441	8,421
Income tax payable		61,542	49,189	-	-
Derivative liabilies		-	6,264		6,264
Other current liabilities		276,885	227,477	98,500	66,740
Total current liabilities		6,396,362	5,863,572	9,049,189	8,055,484
Non-current liabilities					
Non-current portion of					
- Long-term loans from financial institutions	7	1,749,687	1,846,333	-	-
- Long-term baht debentures	8	14,003,642	13,977,434	14,136,392	14,130,934
- Lease liabilities		296,867	308,232	32,585	33,887
Non-current provision for employee benefits		276,127	273,930	65,981	65,569
Electricity usage and other guarantees		129,546	128,523	113,153	111,406
Deferred tax liabilities		72,757	75,522		-
Other non-current liabilities		2,135	2,293		
Total non-current liabilities		16,530,761	16,612,267	14,348,111	14,341,796
Total liabilities		22,927,123	22,475,839	23,397,300	22,397,280

National Power Supply Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 31 March 2025

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate finar	icial statements
	31 March 2025	31 December 2024	31 March 2025	31 December 2024
	(Unaudited but	(Audited)	(Unaudited but	(Audited)
	reviewed)		reviewed)	
Shareholders' equity				
Share capital				
Registered				
1,200,000,000 ordinary shares of Baht 10 each	12,000,000	12,000,000	12,000,000	12,000,000
Issued and fully paid				
1,025,403,920 ordinary shares of Baht 10 each	10,254,039	10,254,039	10,254,039	10,254,039
Differences on reorganisation of business				
of group companies	(1,060,331)	(1,060,331)	•	
Retained earnings (deficits)				
Appropriated - statutory reserve	419,958	419,958	419,958	419,958
Unappropriated (deficits)	562,886	133,725	(803,241)	(801,823)
Other component of equity				
Exchange differences on translation				
of financial statements in foreign currency	(16,948)	(93,240)		
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	10,159,604	9,654,151	9,870,756	9,872,174
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	(2,195)			
Total shareholders' equity	10,157,409	9,654,151	9,870,756	9,872,174
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	33,084,532	32,129,990	33,268,056	32,269,454

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Directors

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National Power Supply Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of comprehensive income

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

(Unit: Thousand Baht except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

	Note	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financ	ial statements
		2025	2024	2025	2024
Profit or loss:					
Revenues					
Sales of electricity, steam and water		3,791,926	3,715,938	2,594,069	2,394,463
Sales of other goods		620,393	68,696	429,605	497,097
Service income		296,770	247,621	21,721	37,417
Other income					
Dividend income	4		-	-	12,000
Exchange gains		20,730	80,758	21,186	75,825
Others		16,330	10,716	5,423	4,180
Total revenues		4,746,149	4,123,729	3,072,004	3,020,982
Expenses					
Cost of electricity, steam and water sold		3,008,909	3,382,933	2,300,677	2,596,324
Cost of other goods sold		616,612	57,207	425,314	486,401
Cost of services		250,495	253,917	26,739	46,316
Selling and distribution expenses		1,749	1,147	-	-
Administrative expenses		171,648	167,896	112,369	89,880
Manufacturing expenses during suspended production		26,894	9,905		
Total expenses		4,076,307	3,873,005	2,865,099	3,218,921
Operating profit (loss)		669,842	250,724	206,905	(197,939)
Share of profit (loss) from investment in joint venture		5,439	(2,674)	-	-
Finance income		11,096	7,744	35,340	24,850
Finance cost		(248,591)	(266,492)	(241,019)	(255,085)
Profit (loss) before income tax		437,786	(10,698)	1,226	(428,174)
Income tax		(10,820)	(17,215)	(2,644)	(15,463)
Profit (loss) for the period		426,966	(27,913)	(1,418)	(443,637)

National Power Supply Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Statement of comprehensive income (continued)

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

(Unit: Thousand Baht except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financia	l statements
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Other comprehensive income:				
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified				
to profit or loss in subsequent periods:				
Exchange differences on translation				
of financial statements in foreign currency	76,292	68,613		
Other comprehensive income for the period	76,292	68,613		<u> </u>
Total comprehensive income for the period	503,258	40,700	(1,418)	(443,637)
Profit (loss) attributable to:				
Equity holders of the Company	429,161	(27,913)	(1,418)	(443,637)
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	(2,195)	_		
	426,966	(27,913)		
Total comprehensive income attributable to:				
Equity holders of the Company	505,453	40,700	(1,418)	(443,637)
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	(2,195)	_		
	503,258	40,700		
Earnings per share				
Basic earnings per share				
Profit (loss) attributable to equity holders of the Company	0.419	(0.030)	(0.001)	(0.474)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

National Power Supply Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Statement of changes in shareholders' equity

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

				Consolidat	Consolidated financial statements			
				Equity attributab	Equity attributable to the shareholders' equity	uity		
					Other component of			
					shareholders' equity			
		Differences on			Exchange differences	Total equity		
	Issued and	reorganisation of	Retained earnings (deficits)	ings (deficits)	on translation of	attributable to	Non-controlling	
	fully paid	business of	Appropriated -	Unappropriated	financial statements	owners of	interests of	Total
	share capital	group companies	statutory reserve	(deficits)	in foreign currency	the Company	the subsidiaries	shareholders' equity
Balance as at 1 January 2024	9,354,039	(1,060,331)	419,958	(716,042)	57,275	8,054,899	1	8,054,899
Loss for the period	I)	». I	ť	(27,913)	ıř.	(27,913)	r	(27,913)
Other comprehensive income for the period	'		t	ľ	68,613	68,613	r	68,613
Total comprehensive income for the period	1		C	(27,913)	68,613	40,700	T	40,700
Balance as at 31 March 2024	9,354,039	(1,060,331)	419,958	(743,955)	125,888	8,095,599	1	8,095,599
Balance as at 1 January 2025	10,254,039	(1,060,331)	419,958	133,725	(93,240)	9,654,151	1	9,654,151
Profit (loss) for the period	ı	*0	ľ	429,161	1	429,161	(2,195)	426,966
Other comprehensive income for the period	£	t.	I.	30	76,292	76,292	1	76,292
Total comprehensive income for the period	1	c	T.	429,161	76,292	505,453	(2,195)	503,258
Balance as at 31 March 2025	10,254,039	(1,060,331)	419,958	562,886	(16,948)	10,159,604	(2,195)	10,157,409

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

National Power Supply Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of changes in shareholders' equity (continued)
For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

		Separate financial statements	al statements	
	Issued and	Retained earnings (deficits)	ngs (deficits)	
	fully paid	Appropriated -	Unappropriated	Total
	share capital	statutory reserve	(deficits)	shareholders' equity
Balance as at 1 January 2024	9,354,039	419,958	(545,946)	9,228,051
Total comprehensive income for the period	1	1	(443,637)	(443,637)
Balance as at 31 March 2024	9,354,039	419,958	(989,583)	8,784,414
Balance as at 1 January 2025	10,254,039	419,958	(801,823)	9,872,174
Total comprehensive income for the period	1	1	(1,418)	(1,418)
Balance as at 31 March 2025	10,254,039	419,958	(803,241)	9,870,756

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

National Power Supply Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Cash flows statement

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Page		Consolidated finance	cial statements	Separate financia	statements
Profit (loss) before tax			was about to		
Profit (loss) before tax	Cash flows from (used in) operating activities	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	2020	2021
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss) before income tax to net cash provided by (solid) from operating activities: Depreciation and amonifisation 484,742 471,548 140,783 149,159 Amonifisation of prepaid expenses 11,140 2,137 1,149 1,503 impairment loss on financial assets (reversal) 4,969 (2,292) 27,034 (3,987) Unrealised loss on change in value of financial assets 452 6		437 786	(10.698)	1 226	(428 174)
Depreciation and amortisation 484,742 471,546 149,783 149,1593 14		407,700	(10,000)	1,225	(120,111)
Depreciation and amortisation					
Minorisation of prepaid expenses		484 742	471 548	146 783	149 159
Impairment loss on financial assets (reversal) 4,969 (2,292) 27,034 (3,987)			V. 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10		
Durrealized loss on change in value of financial assets 452 6	and approximate the second sec				
Reversal of reduction of inventories to net realisable value				27,034	(3,307)
Share of (profit) loss from investment in joint venture (5,439) 2,674 - - (Gain) loss from disposal/write-off of machinery and equipment (562) 14,716 (432) - Revenue from financial support from the Energy Conservation (158) (1,120) - - Promotion Fund (158) (1,120) - - - Non-current provision for employee benefits 5,942 5,933 1,547 1,496 Unrealised gain on change (gain) loss 1,378 (29) 1,378 1,765 Unrealised gain on change in fair value of forward contracts (13,832) (79,425) (13,832) (79,425) Dividend income 1 - - - - - - - (12,000) Finance cost (21,098) 266,492 241,019 255,085 255,085 Profit (loss) from operating activities before changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,152,093 645,249 370,529 (139,428) Operating assets (increase) decrease (38,740) (61,477) (258,895) 441,079	SENSON MEMBERSHAM RESERVED AND CHARGESTON AND CHARGEST AND CHARGEST SENSON AND CHARGES			- (3)	•
Clain Ioss from disposal/write-off of machinery and equipment Revenue from financial support from the Energy Conservation Promotion Fund Revenue from financial support from the Energy Conservation Promotion Fund Revenue from financial support from the Energy Conservation Promotion Fund Revenue from financial support from the Energy Conservation Revenue from financial support from the Energy Conservation Revenue from financial support from the Energy Conservation Revenue from financial support from funding fro				(3)	
Revenue from financial support from the Energy Conservation (158) (1,120) - - Promotion Fund (158) (1,120) - - Non-current provision for employee benefits 5,942 5,933 1,547 1,496 Unrealised exchange (gain) loss 1,378 (29) 1,378 1,765 Unrealised exchange (gain) loss (13,832) (79,425) (13,832) (79,425) Dividend income - - - - - (12,000) Finance cost 248,591 266,492 241,019 255,085 Profit (loss) from operating activities before changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,152,093 645,249 370,529 (139,428) Operating assets (increase) decrease (100,000) (143,780) (45,871) 440,78 Advances for goods and services (38,740) (61,477) 406 (4,250) Inventories (108,120) (143,780) (45,871) (120,407) Other current assets (1,114) 92,602 (84,306) 19,416	3	Literature mention		(420)	-
Promotion Fund (158) (1,120) - - Non-current provision for employee benefits 5,942 5,933 1,547 1,498 Unrealised exchange (gain) loss 1,378 (29) 1,378 1,765 Unrealised gain on change in fair value of forward contracts (13,832) (79,425) (13,832) (79,425) Dividend income 1,1096 (7,744) (35,340) (24,850) Finance cost 248,591 266,492 241,019 255,085 Profit (loss) from operating activities before changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,152,093 845,249 370,529 (139,428) Operating assets (increase) decrease (518,368) 657,375 (258,895) 441,078 Advances for goods and services (38,740) (61,477) 406 (4,250) Inventories (10,114) 92,602 (84,306) 19,415 Other current assets (1,114) 92,602 (84,306) 14,020 Other non-current assets (2,885) (3,753) 217 (202 Operating liabilitie		(562)	14,716	(432)	-
Non-current provision for employee benefits 5,942 5,933 1,547 1,496 Unrealised exchange (gain) loss 1,378 (29) 1,378 1,765 Unrealised gain on change in fair value of forward contracts (13,832) (79,425) (13,832) (79,425) Dividend income - - - - - (12,000) Finance income (11,096) (77,44) (35,340) (24,850) Finance cost 248,591 266,492 241,019 250,858 Profit (loss) from operating activities before changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,152,093 645,249 370,529 (139,428) Operating assets (increase) decrease 1,152,093 645,249 370,529 (139,428) Operating assets (increase) decrease (518,368) 657,375 (258,895) 441,079 Advances for goods and services (38,740) (6,147) 406 (4,250) Inventories (10,14) 92,602 (84,306) 19,416 Guarantee for power purchase agreement 179,042 - - <td< td=""><td></td><td>44.50</td><td>// /an\</td><td></td><td></td></td<>		44.50	// /an\		
Unrealised exchange (gain) loss 1,378 (29) 1,378 1,785 Unrealised gain on change in fair value of forward contracts (13,832) (79,425) (13,832) (79,425) Dividend income - - - - - (12,000) Finance income (11,096) (7,744) (35,340) (24,850) Finance cost 248,591 266,492 241,019 255,085 Profit (loss) from operating activities before changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,152,093 645,249 370,529 (139,428) Operating assets (increase) decreases (518,368) 657,375 (258,895) 441,079 Advances for goods and services (38,740) (6,147) 406 (4,250) Inventories (108,120) (143,790) (45,871) (120,407) Other current assets (1,114) 92,602 (84,306) 19,416 Guarantee for power purchase agreement 179,042 - - - Other current assets (2,81) (3,753) 217 (202			ST 122	-	-
Unrealised gain on change in fair value of forward contracts (13,832) (79,425) (13,832) (79,425) Dividend income - - - - (12,000) Finance income (11,095) (7,744) (35,340) (24,850) Finance cost 248,591 266,492 241,019 255,085 Profit (loss) from operating activities before changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,152,093 645,249 370,529 (139,426) Operating assets (increase) decrease (518,368) 657,375 (258,895) 441,079 Advances for goods and services (38,740) (6,147) 406 (4,250) Inventories (109,120) (143,790) (45,871) (120,407) Other current assets (1,114) 92,602 (84,306) 19,416 Guarantee for power purchase agreement 179,042 - - - Other non-current assets (2,816) (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Operating liabilities increase (decrease) (2,886) (278,807) 493,979 140,222	and the second s			10 00000004	
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Finance income (11,096) (7,744) (35,340) (24,850) Finance cost 248,591 266,492 241,019 255,085 Profit (loss) from operating activities before changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,152,093 645,249 370,529 (139,428) Operating assets (increase) decrease 8 657,375 (258,895) 441,079 Advances for goods and services (38,740) (6,147) 406 (4,250) Inventories (108,120) (143,790) (45,871) (120,407) Other current assets (1,114) 92,602 (84,306) 19,416 Guarantee for power purchase agreement 179,042 - - - Other non-current assets 19,415 (3,753) 217 (202) Operating liabilities increase (decrease) 2 48,889 31,760 (3,938) Non-current payables (2,888) (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Other current povision for employee benefits (3,745) (4,252) (1,135) (2,492) Electricity usage and o		(13,832)	(79,425)	(13,832)	
Finance cost 248,591 266,492 241,019 255,085 Profit (loss) from operating activities before changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,152,093 645,249 370,529 (139,428) Operating assets (increase) decrease Trade and other current receivables (518,368) 657,375 (258,895) 441,079 Advances for goods and services (38,740) (6,147) 406 (4,250) Inventories (108,120) (143,790) (45,871) (120,407) Other current assets (1,114) 92,602 (84,306) 19,416 Guarantee for power purchase agreement 179,042 - - - Other non-current assets (2,888) (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Operating liabilities increase (decrease) (2,888) (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Other current payables (2,888) (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Other current provision for employee benefits (3,745) (4,252) (1,135) (2,492) Electricity usage and other guarantees 1,023 2,573	Dividend income	•	-	•	
Profit (loss) from operating activities before changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,152,093 645,249 370,529 (139,428) Operating assets (increase) decrease Trade and other current receivables (518,368) 657,375 (258,895) 441,079 Advances for goods and services (38,740) (6,147) 406 (4,250) Inventories (108,120) (143,790) (45,871) (120,407) Other current assets (1,114) 92,602 (84,306) 19,416 Guarantee for power purchase agreement 179,042 - - - Other non-current assets 19,415 (3,753) 217 (202) Operating liabilities increase (decrease) 2 - - - - Trade and other current payables (2,888) (278,807) 493,979 140,222 2 Other current liabilities 49,408 (11,968) 31,760 (3,938) Non-current provision for employee benefits (3,745) (4,252) (1,135) (2,492) Electricity usage and other guarantees 1,0	Finance income	(11,096)	(7,744)	(35,340)	0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000
Operating assets and liabilities 1,152,093 645,249 370,529 (139,428) Operating assets (increase) decrease Trade and other current receivables (518,368) 657,375 (258,895) 441,079 Advances for goods and services (38,740) (6,147) 406 (4,250) Inventories (108,120) (143,790) (45,871) (120,407) Other current assets (1,114) 92,602 (84,306) 19,416 Guarantee for power purchase agreement 179,042 - - - Other non-current assets (2,888) (3,753) 217 (202) Operating liabilities increase (decrease) (2,888) (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Other current payables (2,888) (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Other current provision for employee benefits (3,745) (4,252) (1,135) (2,492) Electricity usage and other guarantees 1,023 2,573 1,747 1,882 Cash flows from operating activities 728,006 949,082 508,431 331,882	Finance cost	248,591	266,492	241,019	255,085
Operating assets (increase) decrease (518,368) 657,375 (258,895) 441,079 Advances for goods and services (38,740) (6,147) 406 (4,250) Inventories (108,120) (143,790) (45,871) (120,407) Other current assets (1,114) 92,602 (84,306) 19,416 Guarantee for power purchase agreement 179,042 - - - Other non-current assets 19,415 (3,753) 217 (202) Operating liabilities increase (decrease) (2,888) (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Other current payables (2,888) (11,968) 31,760 (3,938) Non-current provision for employee benefits (3,745) (4,252) (1,135) (2,492) Electricity usage and other guarantees 1,023 2,573 1,747 1,882 Cash flows from operating activities 728,006 949,082 508,431 331,882 Cash received from interest income 932 7,115 7,030 4,354 Interest paid (245,170	Profit (loss) from operating activities before changes in				
Trade and other current receivables (518,368) 657,375 (258,895) 441,079 Advances for goods and services (38,740) (6,147) 406 (4,250) Inventories (108,120) (143,790) (45,871) (120,407) Other current assets (1,114) 92,602 (84,306) 19,416 Guarantee for power purchase agreement 179,042 - - - - Other non-current assets 19,415 (3,753) 217 (202) Operating liabilities increase (decrease) Trade and other current payables (2,888) (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Other current liabilities 49,408 (11,968) 31,760 (3,938) Non-current provision for employee benefits (3,745) (4,252) (1,135) (2,492) Electricity usage and other guarantees 1,023 2,573 1,747 1,882 Cash flows from operating activities 728,006 949,082 508,431 331,882 Cash received from interest income 932 7,115 7,030 4,354	operating assets and liabilities	1,152,093	645,249	370,529	(139,428)
Advances for goods and services (38,740) (6,147) 406 (4,250) Inventories (108,120) (143,790) (45,871) (120,407) Other current assets (1,114) 92,602 (84,306) 19,416 Guarantee for power purchase agreement 179,042 - - - Other non-current assets 19,415 (3,753) 217 (202) Operating liabilities increase (decrease) 2 28,888 (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Other current payables (2,888) (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Other current liabilities 49,408 (11,968) 31,760 (3,938) Non-current provision for employee benefits (3,745) (4,252) (1,135) (2,492) Electricity usage and other guarantees 1,023 2,573 1,747 1,882 Cash flows from operating activities 728,006 949,082 508,431 331,882 Cash received from interest income 932 7,115 7,030 4,354 Interest paid (245	Operating assets (increase) decrease				
Inventories (108,120) (143,790) (45,871) (120,407) Other current assets (1,114) 92,602 (84,306) 19,416 Guarantee for power purchase agreement 179,042 - - - Other non-current assets 19,415 (3,753) 217 (202) Operating liabilities increase (decrease) Trade and other current payables (2,888) (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Other current liabilities 49,408 (11,968) 31,760 (3,938) Non-current provision for employee benefits (3,745) (4,252) (1,135) (2,492) Electricity usage and other guarantees 1,023 2,573 1,747 1,882 Cash flows from operating activities 728,006 949,082 508,431 331,882 Cash received from interest income 932 7,115 7,030 4,354 Interest paid (245,170) (270,705) (263,145) (252,512) Cash paid for income tax (13,348) (22,530) (477) (6,953)	Trade and other current receivables	(518,368)	657,375	(258,895)	441,079
Other current assets (1,114) 92,602 (84,306) 19,416 Guarantee for power purchase agreement 179,042 - - - - Other non-current assets 19,415 (3,753) 217 (202) Operating liabilities increase (decrease) 8 (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Other current payables (2,888) (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Other current provision for employee benefits (3,745) (4,252) (1,135) (2,492) Electricity usage and other guarantees 1,023 2,573 1,747 1,882 Cash flows from operating activities 728,006 949,082 508,431 331,882 Cash received from interest income 932 7,115 7,030 4,354 Interest paid (245,170) (270,705) (263,145) (252,512) Cash paid for income tax (3,348) (22,530) (477) (6,953)	Advances for goods and services	(38,740)	(6,147)	406	(4,250)
Guarantee for power purchase agreement 179,042 - <td>Inventories</td> <td>(108,120)</td> <td>(143,790)</td> <td>(45,871)</td> <td>(120,407)</td>	Inventories	(108,120)	(143,790)	(45,871)	(120,407)
Other non-current assets 19,415 (3,753) 217 (202) Operating liabilities increase (decrease) (2,888) (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Other current payables (2,888) (11,968) 31,760 (3,938) Non-current provision for employee benefits (3,745) (4,252) (1,135) (2,492) Electricity usage and other guarantees 1,023 2,573 1,747 1,882 Cash flows from operating activities 728,006 949,082 508,431 331,882 Cash received from interest income 932 7,115 7,030 4,354 Interest paid (245,170) (270,705) (263,145) (252,512) Cash received from income tax refundable 3,924 - - - Cash paid for income tax (13,348) (22,530) (477) (6,953)	Other current assets	(1,114)	92,602	(84,306)	19,416
Operating liabilities increase (decrease) Trade and other current payables (2,888) (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Other current liabilities 49,408 (11,968) 31,760 (3,938) Non-current provision for employee benefits (3,745) (4,252) (1,135) (2,492) Electricity usage and other guarantees 1,023 2,573 1,747 1,882 Cash flows from operating activities 728,006 949,082 508,431 331,882 Cash received from interest income 932 7,115 7,030 4,354 Interest paid (245,170) (270,705) (263,145) (252,512) Cash received from income tax refundable 3,924 - - - Cash paid for income tax (13,348) (22,530) (477) (6,953)	Guarantee for power purchase agreement	179,042	-	-	×=
Trade and other current payables (2,888) (278,807) 493,979 140,222 Other current liabilities 49,408 (11,968) 31,760 (3,938) Non-current provision for employee benefits (3,745) (4,252) (1,135) (2,492) Electricity usage and other guarantees 1,023 2,573 1,747 1,882 Cash flows from operating activities 728,006 949,082 508,431 331,882 Cash received from interest income 932 7,115 7,030 4,354 Interest paid (245,170) (270,705) (263,145) (252,512) Cash received from income tax refundable 3,924 - - - Cash paid for income tax (13,348) (22,530) (477) (6,953)	Other non-current assets	19,415	(3,753)	217	(202)
Other current liabilities 49,408 (11,968) 31,760 (3,938) Non-current provision for employee benefits (3,745) (4,252) (1,135) (2,492) Electricity usage and other guarantees 1,023 2,573 1,747 1,882 Cash flows from operating activities 728,006 949,082 508,431 331,882 Cash received from interest income 932 7,115 7,030 4,354 Interest paid (245,170) (270,705) (263,145) (252,512) Cash received from income tax refundable 3,924 - - - Cash paid for income tax (13,348) (22,530) (477) (6,953)	Operating liabilities increase (decrease)				
Non-current provision for employee benefits (3,745) (4,252) (1,135) (2,492) Electricity usage and other guarantees 1,023 2,573 1,747 1,882 Cash flows from operating activities 728,006 949,082 508,431 331,882 Cash received from interest income 932 7,115 7,030 4,354 Interest paid (245,170) (270,705) (263,145) (252,512) Cash received from income tax refundable 3,924 - - - Cash paid for income tax (13,348) (22,530) (477) (6,953)	Trade and other current payables	(2,888)	(278,807)	493,979	140,222
Electricity usage and other guarantees 1,023 2,573 1,747 1,882 Cash flows from operating activities 728,006 949,082 508,431 331,882 Cash received from interest income 932 7,115 7,030 4,354 Interest paid (245,170) (270,705) (263,145) (252,512) Cash received from income tax refundable 3,924 - - - Cash paid for income tax (13,348) (22,530) (477) (6,953)	Other current liabilities	49,408	(11,968)	31,760	(3,938)
Cash flows from operating activities 728,006 949,082 508,431 331,882 Cash received from interest income 932 7,115 7,030 4,354 Interest paid (245,170) (270,705) (263,145) (252,512) Cash received from income tax refundable 3,924 - - - Cash paid for income tax (13,348) (22,530) (477) (6,953)	Non-current provision for employee benefits	(3,745)	(4,252)	(1,135)	(2,492)
Cash received from interest income 932 7,115 7,030 4,354 Interest paid (245,170) (270,705) (263,145) (252,512) Cash received from income tax refundable 3,924 - - - Cash paid for income tax (13,348) (22,530) (477) (6,953)	Electricity usage and other guarantees	1,023	2,573	1,747	1,882
Interest paid (245,170) (270,705) (263,145) (252,512) Cash received from income tax refundable 3,924 - - - - Cash paid for income tax (13,348) (22,530) (477) (6,953)	Cash flows from operating activities	728,006	949,082	508,431	331,882
Cash received from income tax refundable 3,924 - - - Cash paid for income tax (13,348) (22,530) (477) (6,953)	Cash received from interest income	932	7,115	7,030	4,354
Cash paid for income tax (13,348) (22,530) (477) (6,953)	Interest paid	(245,170)	(270,705)	(263,145)	(252,512)
	Cash received from income tax refundable	3,924	-	-	-
Net cash flows from operating activities 474 344 662 962 251 839 76 771	Cash paid for income tax	(13,348)	(22,530)	(477)	(6,953)
171,077 002,002 201,000 10,171	Net cash flows from operating activities	474,344	662,962	251,839	76,771

National Power Supply Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Cash flows statement (continued)

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated finance	cial statements	Separate financia	I statements
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities				
Cash paid for short-term loans to related parties	(550,297)	(344,500)	(1,016,851)	(971,100)
Cash received for repayment of short-term loans to related parties		*	337,908	230,922
Cash paid for acquisitions of financial assets	(1,664)	(2,000)	-	-
Cash received from capital decrease in subsidiaries	-	×	776,011	
Cash paid for additionals investments in subsidiaries	=	-	(641,500)	(1,000)
Cash paid for acquisitions of property, plant and equipment	(238,512)	(348,143)	(42,537)	(30,820)
Cash paid for acquisitions of intangible assets	(4,324)	-	- 1	-
Cash received from disposals of machinery and equipment	1,210	5,395	613	
Dividend received from subsidiaries			=	740,962
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(793,587)	(689,248)	(586,356)	(31,036)
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities				
Increase (decrease) in short-term loans from financial institutions	500,000	(550,000)	500,000	(550,000)
Cash received from short-term loans from related parties		~	1,072,234	506,800
Cash paid for short-term loans from related parties	12 2	(31,200)	(1,065,154)	(49,357)
Casg paid for long-term loans from financial institutions	(96,757)	(40,921)	-	•
Cash received from issuance of long term baht debentures	20,750	-	-	-
Repayment of long term baht debentures		(8,700)	-	•
Repayment of liabilities under lease agreements	(29,943)	(22,913)	(2,894)	(4,590)
Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities	394,050	(653,734)	504,186	(97,147)
Increase in translation adjustments	14,406	11,391		
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	89,213	(668,629)	169,669	(51,412)
Effect of exchange rate on cash and cash equivalents	(1,378)	æ	(1,378)	-
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	1,701,203	1,367,925	490,998	279,615
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	1,789,038	699,296	659,289	228,203
Supplemental cash flow information				
Non-cash transactions consist of:				
Decrease in dividend receivables from subsidiaries	-		-	(728,962)
Transfer inventory to fixed assets	22,333	-	-	-
Increase (decrease) in account payables from purchases of				
machinery and equipment	(12,121)	15,585	(9,938)	17,492
Increase in right-of-use assets and lease liabilities	6,765			
mercade in right of add accord and loads habilities	-,			

National Power Supply Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Condensed notes to interim financial statements For the three-month and period ended 31 March 2025

1. General information

1.1 Basis for the preparation of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*, with the Company presenting condensed interim financial statements. The Company has presented the statements of financial position, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity, and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements and has presented notes to the interim financial statements on a condensed basis.

The interim financial statements are intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. These interim financial statements should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the Thai language financial statements.

1.2 Basis of consolidation

The interim consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of National Power Supply Public Company Limited ("the Company") and its subsidiary companies ("the subsidiaries") (collectively as "the Group") and have been prepared on the same basis as that applied for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024. However, during the period, there have been significant changes in the shareholding structure of the Group, as described in Note 4 to the interim financial statements.

1.3 Accounting policies

The interim financial statements are prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

The revised financial reporting standards which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2025, do not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

2. Related party transactions

During the period, the Group had significant business transactions with related parties. Such transactions, which are summarised below, arose in the ordinary course of business. There were no significant changes in the transfer pricing policy of transactions with related parties during the current period.

	For the three-month periods ended 31 March			
	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial statements		financial statements	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Transactions with subsidiaries				
(eliminated from the consolidated financial statements)				
Sales of goods				
Sales of electricity, steam and water	-	-	354	378
Sales of raw materials	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , 	-	421	469
Other income				
Service income		-	15	33
Dividend income	: -	-	=	12
Interest income	÷	-	27	21
Other income	Œ	-	9	19
Purchases of goods				
Purchase of electricity, steam and water		-	1,053	1,303
Services and other expenses				
Transportation expenses	-	-	24	32
Labour and other service expenses	-	-	79	93
Interest expenses	-	-	21	14
Rental truck expenses	-	-	24	-
<u>Transactions</u> with related companies				
Sales of goods				
Sales of electricity, steam and water	1,009	868	534	326
Sales of tapioca starch	14	34	-	-
Sales of raw materials	587	-	-	-
Other income				
Service income	110	110	-	-
Interest income	9	3	9	3
Rental truck income	28	¥	-	-

For the three-month periods ended 31 March

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial s	tatements	financial statements	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Purchases of goods				
Purchases of black liquor	115	114	*	-
Purchases of fuel oil	65	59	19	30
Purchases of other raw materials	56	57	12	12
Services and other expenses				
Rental expenses	11	9	1	3
Mechanical service expenses	2	11	2	11
Labour and other service expenses	18	35	3	3
Purchases of fixed assets	-	2	-	2

The Group entered into agreements with related companies for the above-mentioned transactions. Major agreements contain the same contract terms as those disclosed in the latest annual financial statements.

The balances of the accounts between the Company, its subsidiaries and those related companies as at 31 March 2025 and 31 December 2024 are as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finan	cial statements
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2025	2024	2025	2024
		(Audited)		(Audited)
Trade and other current receivables - related parties				
<u>Trade receivables - related parties</u> (Note 3)				
Subsidiaries	-	-	316	215
Related companies (co-management/co-director)	1,857	1,420	452	357
Total trade receivables	1,857	1,420	768	572
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(20)	(17)	(6)	(5)
Total trade receivables - related parties, net	1,837	1,403	762	567
Other current receivables - related parties (Note 3)				
Subsidiaries	-	-	90	64
Joint venture	23	15	23	15
Related companies (co-management/co-director)	19	10	1	
Total other current receivables	42	25	114	79
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(6)	(3)	-	=
Total other current receivables - related parties, net	36	22	114	79
Total trade and other current receivables - related parties, net	1,873	1,425	876	646
Trade and other current payables - related parties				
Trade payables - related parties (Note 6)				
Subsidiaries	-	_	995	536
Related companies (co-management/co-director)	100	100	9	3
Total trade payables - related parties	100	100	1,004	539
Other current payables - related parties (Note 6)		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Subsidiaries	-	-	139	112
Related companies (co-management/co-director)	44	38	10	7
Total other current payables - related parties	44	38	149	119
Total trade and other current payables - related parties	144	138	1,153	658
<u>Lease liability</u>				
Related companies (co-management/co-director)	144	143	21	22

During the current period, movements of short-term loans to related parties and short-term loans from related parties were as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	8	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	
	Balance as at	Increase	Decrease	Balance as at
	1 January	during	during	31 March
	2025	the period	the period	2025
Short-term loan to related party				
Joint venture				
Burapa Power Holding Company Limited	515	550	-	1,065
Total short-term loan to related party	515	550	-	1,065

The above loan carries interest at the rate of 4.6 and 4.7 percent per annum, is repayable on demand and unsecured.

(Unit: Million Baht)

		Separa	ite financial state	ments	
	Balance as at		Decrease	Allowance for	Balance as at
	1 January	Increase during	during	expected credit	31 March
	2025	the period	the period	losses	2025
Short-term loans to related parties					
Subsidiaries					
Solar Truck Company Limited	774	5	-	-	779
Sonish Starch Technology Company Limited	708	321	(20)	(26)	983
Namsai 304 Company Limited	330	¥	(146)	-	184
Solar EV Station Company Limited	311	106	(40)	~	377
NPS Industrial Service Company Limited	67	20	(22)		65
Solar For Future 5 Company Limited	45	-	(45)	-	1-
Solar Good 1 Company Limited	45	-	(45)	-	-
National Power Plant 12 Company Limited	20	-	(20)	-	-
NPS Green Logistic Company Limited		15	-	-	15
Total short-term loans to subsidiaries	2,300	467	(338)	(26)	2,403
Joint venture					
Burapa Power Holding Company Limited	515	550	•		1,065
Total short-term loan to joint venture	515	550	r u	-	1,065
Total short-term loans to related parties	2,815	1,017	(338)	(26)	3,468

The above loans to related parties, in the form of promissory notes and loan agreements, are repayable on demand and unsecured, carrying interest at the rates of 3.9 to 4.8 percent per annum (31 December 2024: 3.9 to 4.8 percent per annum).

(Unit: Million Baht)

		Separate finan	cial statements	
	Balance as at	Increase during	Decrease during	Balance as at
	1 January 2025	the period	the period	31 March 2025
Short-term loans from related parties				
Subsidiaries				
NPS Solar Company Limited	1,304	176	(89)	1,391
National Power Plant 5A Company Limited	650	-	-	650
CHP 1 Company Limited	618	87	(329)	376
IPP IP 7 Company Limited	354	14	(339)	29
Vayu Pattana Chaiyaphum 1 Company Limited	135	35	(68)	102
Vayu Pattana Amnat Charoen Company Limited	90	23	(68)	45
Solar Good 2 Company Limited	90	23	(81)	32
Vayu Pattana Ubon 1 Company Limited	90	24	(46)	68
Solar Battery Company Limited	11	-	-	11
National Power Plant 12 Company Limited	-	596	(45)	551
Solar For Future 5 Company Limited		45	-	45
Solar Good 1 Company Limited	; <u>-</u>	45	-	45
Wind to Energy Company Limited		4		4
Total short-term loans from related parties	3,342	1,072	(1,065)	3,349

The above loans from subsidiaries, in the form of promissory notes with no collateral, are repayable at call and unsecured, carrying interest at the rates of 1.2 to 4.9 percent per annum (31 December 2024: 0.6 to 5.0 percent per annum).

Directors and management's benefits

During the three-month periods ended 31 March 2025 and 2024, the Group had employee benefit expenses of their directors and management as below.

			(Unit	:: Million Baht)
	Consoli	dated	Sepa	ırate
	financial st	atements	financial st	tatements
	<u>2025</u>	2024	2025	2024
Short-term employee benefits	15	15	14	14

3. Trade and other current receivables

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consc	olidated	Sep	arate
	financial s	statements	financial	statements
,	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2025	2024	2025	2024
		(Audited)		(Audited)
Trade receivables - related parties (Note 2)				
Aged on the basis of due dates				
Not yet due	821	432	562	414
Past due				
Up to 3 months	471	419	75	53
3 - 6 months	204	285	43	42
6 - 12 months	207	196	62	60
Over 12 months	154	88	26	3
Total	1,857	1,420	768	572
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(20)	(17)	(6)	(5)
Total trade receivables - related parties, net	1,837	1,403	762	567
Trade receivables - unrelated parties				
Aged on the basis of due dates				
Not yet due	1,231	1,013	651	621
Past due				
Up to 3 months	236	506	45	20
3 - 6 months	118	22	-	-
6 - 12 months	22		-	
Total	1,607	1,541	696	641
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(46)	(47)		
Total trade receivables - unrelated parties, net	1,561	1,494	696	641
Total trade receivables - net	3,398	2,897	1,458	1,208
Other current receivables				
Other current receivables - related parties (Note 2)	42	25	114	79
Other current receivables - unrelated parties	186	178	74	72
Total	228	203	188	151
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(6)	(3)	Œ	
Total other current receivables - net	222	200	188	151
Total trade and other current receivables, net	3,620	3,097	1,646	1,359
,				

4. Investments in subsidiaries

Details of investments in subsidiaries as presented in separate financial statements as at 31 March 2025 and 31 December 2024 are as follows:

)	(Unit: Million Baht)
			Allowance for ir	Allowance for impairment loss on	Carrying amour	Carrying amounts based on cost	Dividends received	received
Company's name	0	Cost	inves	investments	meth	method - net	during the period	e period
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 March
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
		(Audited)		(Audited)		(Audited)		
National Power Plant 5A Company Limited	6,270	6,270	1	î	6,270	6,270	1	1
National Power Plant 2 Company Limited	38	38	(38)	(38)	ı	Ī	11	×
Future Greenergy Company Limited	3,600	3,600	1	j	3,600	3,600	,	1
Namsai 304 Company Limited	950	950		t	950	950	ı	x
Integrated Research Center Company Limited	90	90	,	ï	20	90	1	12
National Power Plant 12 Company Limited	996	379	I,	х	996	379	1	1
CHP 1 Company Limited	469	721	1	,	469	721	1	
CHP 3 Company Limited	240	250	1	*	240	250)	ā
CHP 5 Company Limited	350	350	,	,	350	350	í	Į,
IPP IP 7 Company Limited	293	633	,IL	æ	293	633	1	,
Sonish Starch Technology Company Limited	759	759	(328)	(328)	400	400		Ĺ
Tha Toom Biogas Community Power Plant	0.5	2			9.0	2	,	
Phanom Sarakham Biogas Community Power Plant								
Company Limited	0.5	5	Ī	,	0.5	5	•	Ĭ
Wind to Energy Company Limited	5	7	ï	t	5	7	•	ï
Lam Sonthi Community Power Plant	(0)	-	,	,	1	-	ı	Ē
Lan Sak Community Power Plant	1	~	ř	ж	,	-	•	1

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Million Baht) 31 March 12 2024 Dividends received during the period 31 March 2025 Carrying amounts based on cost 31 December (Audited) 2,699 0.25 1,512 20,378 1,903 45 8 92 45 90 46 2024 51 method - net 31 March 2,699 1,903 0.25 1,512 20,244 12 46 2025 101 Allowance for impairment loss on 31 December (Audited) (397)2024 investments 31 March (397)2025 31 December (Audited) 2,699 0.25 20,775 1,903 35 1,512 2024 92 8 Cost 31 March 2,699 1,903 0.25 1,512 20,641 33 2025 67 9 Vayu Pattana Amnat Charoen Company Limited Vayu Pattana Chaiyaphum 1 Company Limited NPS Industrial Service Company Limited Vayu Pattana Ubon 1 Company Limited Solar Mobile Service Company Limited NPS Green Logistic Company Limited Solar For Future 5 Company Limited Total investments in subsidiaries Company's name Solar EV Station Company Limited EV Solar Station Company Limited Solar Good 2 Company Limited Solar Good 3 Company Limited Solar Good 1 Company Limited Solar Battery Company Limited Plant Energy Company Limited Solar Truck Company Limited NPS Solar Company Limited Biomasse Energie d' Alizay

Changes in investments in subsidiaries during the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 are as follows:

Decrease in registered share capital of subsidiaries

On 28 November 2024, the Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders No. 1/2024 of the subsidiaries passed a special resolution to approve decreases in registered share capital. The subsidiaries registered the share capital decreases with the Ministry of Commerce on 9 January 2025 as shown below.

		Pre	vious			Cu	rrent	
		Par value	Registered	Paid-up		Par value	Registered	Paid-up
Company	Amount	per share	share capital	capital	Amount	per share	share capital	capital
	(Million shares)	(Baht)	(Million Baht)	(Million Baht)	(Million shares)	(Baht)	(Million Baht)	(Million Baht)
CHP 1 Company Limited	249.2	10	2,492	721	187.7	10	1,877	469
CHP 3 Company Limited	25.0	10	250	250	24.0	10	240	240
IPP IP 7 Company Limited	66.0	10	660	633	30.6	10	306	293
Wind to Energy Company								
Limited	2.7	10	27	7	2.1	10	21	5
Vayu Pattana Ubon 1 Company								
Limited	36.0	10	360	90	26.9	10	269	67
Vayu Pattana Amnat Charoen								
Company Limited	18.0	10	180	92	8.8	10	88	46
Vayu Pattana Chaiyaphum 1								
Company Limited	54.0	10	540	135	40.4	10	404	101
Solar Good 2 Company Limited	18.0	10	180	90	8.9	10	89	33

Increase in registered share capital of subsidiaries

Investment in NPS Industrial Service Company Limited

On 8 January 2025, the Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders No. 1/2025 of NPS Industrial Service Company Limited passed a special resolution approving an increase in its registered share capital, from Baht 1 million to Baht 46 million, by issuing 4.5 million ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 10 per share, totaling Baht 45 million, to be offered to the existing shareholders. The subsidiary registered the share capital increase with the Ministry of Commerce on 8 January 2025. The subsidiary initially requested the payment for the shares at 25 percent of the increased registered shares.

Investment in National Power Plant 12 Company Limited

On 28 January 2025, the Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders No. 1/2025 of National Power Plant 12 Company Limited passed a special resolution approving an increase in its registered share capital, from Baht 1,515 million to Baht 3,864 million, by issuing 234.9 million ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 10 per share, totaling Baht 2,349 million, to be offered to the existing shareholders. The subsidiary registered the share capital increase with the Ministry of Commerce on 31 January 2025. The subsidiary initially requested the payment for the shares at 25 percent of the increased registered shares.

Investment in Solar EV Station Company Limited

On 13 February 2025, the Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders No. 1/2025 of Solar EV Station Company Limited passed a special resolution approving an increase in its registered share capital, from Baht 51 million to Baht 223 million, by issuing 17.2 million ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 10 per share, totaling Baht 172 million, to be offered to the existing shareholders. The subsidiary registered the share capital increase with the Ministry of Commerce on 14 February 2025. The subsidiary initially requested the payment for the shares at 25 percent of the increased registered shares.

Establishment of subsidiary

On 6 November 2024, the Board of Director meeting No. 5/2024 of the Company passed a resolution approving the establishment of new subsidiary to conduct logistics services business and the shareholding structure of the new subsidiary, with the NPS Green Logistic Company Limited (a subsidiary) holding 49 percent of the shares in NPS Green Logistic Company Limited. The subsidiary was officially registered with the Ministry of Commerce on 19 February 2025. In addition, the total amount of registered share capital has been fully paid amounting to Baht 0.5 million. The Company indirectly controls its subsidiary through NPS Green Logistic Company Limited, as determined by the voting rights of ordinary shares stipulated in the Company's articles of association, representing 91 percent.

Liquidation of subsidiaries

On 11 December 2024, the Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders of the subsidiaries passed special resolutions approving the dissolution of Tha Toom Biogas Community Power Plant, Phanom Sarakham Biogas Community Power Plant Company Limited, Lam Sonthi Community Power Plant and Lan Sak Community Power Plant. Such subsidiaries already registered their dissolution with the Ministry of Commerce on 12 December 2024. Subsequently, in March 2025, the subsidiaries returned part of the capital to the Company, totaling Baht 11 million. Currently, the subsidiaries are in the process of liquidation.

5. Property, plant and equipment

Movements of the property, plant and equipment account during the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 are summarised below.

		(Unit: Million Baht)
	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Net book value as at 1 January 2025	22,822	5,525
Add: Acquisitions during the period - at cost	233	33
Reclassification from inventory	22	-
Less: Depreciation for the period	(485)	(147)
Disposals/writes-off during the period - net book value		
on disposals/writes-off date	(1)	-
Translation adjustments	63	
Net book value as at 31 March 2025	22,654	5,411

As at 31 March 2025, the subsidiaries have mortgaged their land together with buildings constructed thereon and to be constructed in the future, and pledged certain machinery with a total net book value of Baht 3,418 million (31 December 2024: Baht 3,574 million) as collateral against credit facilities and loans from local commercial banks as described in Note 7 to the financial statements, including to provide guarantees under power purchase agreements with the Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand and the Provincial Electricity Authority of the Company and a subsidiary as described in Note 10.3 to the financial statements.

On 21 April 2025, the Board of Directors meeting No. 2/2025 of the Company passed a resolution approving the restructuring within the Group by selling the assets of power plants 7, 8, 9.9, and other related assets, including production and distribution licenses and distribution systems to Future Greenergy Company Limited (a subsidiary). This resolution will be proposed to the shareholders' meeting for approval thereafter.

6. Trade and other current payables

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consc	olidated	Sep	arate
	financial s	statements	financial s	statements
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2025	2024	2025	2024
		(Audited)		(Audited)
Trade payables - related parties (Note 2)	100	100	1,004	539
Trade payables - unrelated parties	871	733	441	325
Other current payables - related parties (Note 2)	44	38	149	119
Other current payables - unrelated parties	276	346	37	118
Accrued expenses	444	533	108	163
Interest payables	100	116	100	116
Power development fund payables	5	5	5	4
Retention payables	14	9	4	3
Total trade and other current payables	1,854	1,880	1,848	1,387

7. Long-term loans from financial institutions

Movements of the long-term loans from financial institutions during the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 are summarised below.

	(Unit: Million Bant)
	Consolidated
	financial statements
Balance as at 1 January 2025	2,225
Less: Repayment during the period	(97)
Add: Amortisation of unamortised cost relating to the loans	2
Balance as at 31 March 2025	2,130
Less: Current portion	(380)
Long-term loans - net of current portion	1,750

Credit facilities received by the Group from financial institutions are guaranteed by:

- a) Mortgage of the land and construction thereon, and pledge of the machinery of the subsidiaries.
- b) Guarantee of credit facilities provided by the major shareholders of the subsidiary, and the pledge of share certificate in the subsidiary as a guarantee.
- c) Registration of business collateral contracts on machinery and equipment, land lease agreements, and power purchase agreements (only for long-term loans from financial institutions).
- d) Transfer of rights on saving accounts to receive income and reserve money for debt repayment and maintenance purposes.

The loan agreements contain several covenants which, among other things, require the subsidiary to maintain debt-to-equity ratio and debt service coverage ratio at the rate prescribed in the agreements.

8. Long-term baht debentures

Movements of the debentures account during the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 are summarised below.

		(Unit: Million Baht)
	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Balance as at 1 January 2025	16,272	16,426
Add: Amortisation of unamortised costs relating to		
the issuance of the debentures during the period	7	7
Total	16,279	16,433
Add: Decrease in debentures held by subsidiaries	F.S. F	
during the period	21	
Balance as at 31 March 2025	16,300	16,433
Less: Current portion	(2,296)	(2,296)
The debentures - net of current portion	14,004	14,137

The debenture agreements of the Company have provisions concerning the rights and obligations of the issuers and holders of the debentures, which the Company must comply with, such as maintaining financial ratios, limitations on dividend payments in case the Company defaults on the debentures.

9. Segment information

The Group is organised into business units based on its products and services and have two reportable segments:

- (1) the generation and supply of electricity, steam and water
- (2) the water transportation

Other segments are the production and distribution of tapioca starch products, the leaching of chemicals from fly ash, integrated management service and the research, development services and logistic services.

The basis of pricing policies for the inter-segment transfer are at the prices as described in Note 2 to the financial statements.

(Unaudited but reviewed)

The following tables present revenue and profit (loss) information regarding the Group's operating segments for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2025 and 2024.

									(Unit: I	(Unit: Million Baht)
	Generation and supply of	ind supply of					Elimination of	ition of	Consolidated	dated
	electricity, steam and water	am and water	Water transportation	sportation	Others	ers	inter-segment revenues	nt revenues	financial statement	atement
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
Revenues										
Revenues from external customers	3,792	3,727	162	86	755	219	1	1	4,709	4,032
Inter-segment revenues	17	7	33	ī	682	756	(726)	(767)	1	1
Total revenues	3,803	3,738	195	86	1,437	975	(726)	(767)	4,709	4,032
Information about profit (loss)										
Segment profit (loss)	517	165	12	(38)	79	83	25	(53)	633	157
Unallocated income and expenses:										
Other income									16	12
Exchange gains									21	81
Share of gain (loss) from investment in joint venture	oint venture								5	(3)
Finance income									7	80
Finance cost									(248)	(566)
Income tax									(11)	(17)
Profit (loss) for the period									427	(28)

Geographic information

Revenues from external customers is based on location of customers.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements For the three-month periods ended 31 March				
	2025	2024			
Revenue from external customers					
Thailand	4,290	3,663			
Others	419	369			
Total	4,709	4,032			

Other non-current assets (other than financial instruments and deferred tax assets)

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements				
	31 March 2025 31 December 20				
		(Audited)			
Non current assets					
Thailand	21,772	22,114			
Others	1,661	1,612			
Total	23,433	23,726			

10. Commitments and contingent liabilities

10.1 Capital commitments of the Group

As at 31 March 2025 and 31 December 2024, the outstanding balances of capital commitments relating to purchases of machinery and equipment of the Group are summarised below.

(Unit: Million)

	Consolidated fir	nancial statements	Separate financial statements		
Currency	31 March 2025	31 December 2024	31 March 2025	31 December 2024	
		(Audited)		(Audited)	
Baht	284	303	20	38	
US Dollar	0.2	2	0.2	0.2	
Chinese Yuan	1	22	-	3	
Euro	29	30	-	-	
Total (equivalent to Million Baht)	1,361	1,548	26	57	

10.2 Capital commitments of joint venture

As at 31 March 2025 and 31 December 2024, the outstanding balances of capital commitments relating to power plant construction and purchases of machinery of the joint venture are summarised below.

		(Unit: Million)		
Currency	31 March 2025	31 December 2024		
		(Audited)		
Baht	1,060	1,060		
Yen	-	1,400		
Total (equivalent to Million Baht)	1,060	1,368		

10.3 Guarantees

As at 31 March 2025 and 31 December 2024, there were outstanding bank guarantees issued by local financial institutions on behalf of the Group in respect of certain performance bonds as required in normal course of business as follows:

			(Unit: Million Baht)			
	Cons	olidated	Separate			
	financial	statements	financial statements			
	31 March 31 December		31 March	31 December		
	2025	2024	2025	2024		
		(Audited)		(Audited)		
Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand						
Guarantee for power purchase agreements	60	60	-	-		
Guarantee for purchase of power back-up agreements	3	3	-	-		
Provincial Electricity Authority						
Guarantee for power usage	66	66	5	5		

As at 31 March 2025, three subsidiaries, utilised the Company's guarantee facilities to provide guarantees as mentioned above. In addition, two subsidiaries used investments in government bonds amounting to Baht 228 million (31 December 2024: Baht 228 million) to provide guarantees under power purchase agreements with the Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand.

10.4 Litigation

In January 2024, the Company and its subsidiary were sued by another company seeking damages for alleged environmental pollution causing damage to the properties of the said company. The case is currently pending in court. The management has exercised judgment in assessing the potential outcome of the litigation and believes that the damage to the Group will not be material. Therefore, the Company and its subsidiary have not recorded provisions for the contingent liabilities as of the reporting period.

11. Financial instruments

11.1 Fair value of financial instruments

Most of the Group's financial instruments are classified as short-term or have interest rates that are close to market rate. Therefore, the carrying amounts of these financial instruments is estimated to approximate their fair value.

11.2 Fair value hierarchy

As at 31 March 2025 and 31 December 2024, the Group had the assets and liabilities that were measured at fair value using different levels of inputs as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements							
		As at 31 M	larch 2025		As at 31 December 2024 (Audited)			ıdited)
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets measured at fair value								
Derivatives - forward contracts	-	14	-	14	7 2	-	-	-
Non-current biological assets	-		30	30	(=	-	29	29
Liabilities measured at fair value								
Derivatives - forward contracts	ĕ	-	H	Ξ	-	6	-	6
Assets for which fair value are disclosed								
Investments in government bonds	-	224	-	224	-	224	-	224
Investment properties	-	-	23	23	-	-	23	23
Liabilities for which fair value are disclosed								
Long-term baht debentures	-	16,258	-	16,258	-	16,416	2 <u>m</u>	16,416

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Separate financial statements							
		As at 31 N	Narch 2025		As at 31 December 2024 (Audited)			ıdited)
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets measured at fair value								
Derivatives - forward contracts	-	14	-	14	-	-	-	-
Liabilities measured at fair value								
Derivatives - forward contracts	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
Assets for which fair value are disclosed								
Investment properties	-	-	89	89	-	a	89	89
Liabilities for which fair value are disclosed								
Long-term baht debentures	Ħ	16,390		16,390	-	16,570	: -	16,570

During the current period, there were no changes in method and assumption used in assessing the fair value of financial instruments, and there was no transfer within the fair value hierarchy.

12. Subsequent events

12.1 Long-term baht debentures

During 21 to 24 April 2025, the Company offers the debentures no.1/2025 tranche 1, tranche 2 and tranche 3. These bonds are newly issued debentures were offered to general investors. The details are as follows:

Debentures no.1/2025	Tranche 1	Tranche 2	Tranche 3
Amount (Million Baht)	500	1,000	1,000
Term	3 years	5 years	7 years
Date of issue	25 April 2025	25 April 2025	25 April 2025
Maturity date	25 April 2028	25 April 2030	25 April 2032
Interest rate	3.80	4.50	5.00
(Percent per annum)			
Interest payment	Interest is repayable	Interest is repayable	Interest is repayable
condition	every three months,	every three months,	every three months,
	commencing July	commencing July	commencing July
	2025 through April	2025 through April	2025 through April
	2028.	2030.	2032.

In addition, on 7 May 2025, the Company made payment for redemptions of debentures before maturity, with details as follows:

				Interest rate	Par value	Unit	Amount	
				(Percent	per unit	(Million	(Million	
Debentures	Term	Date of issue	Maturity date	per annum)	(Baht)	units)	Baht)	
No. 1/2020	5 years	7 August 2020	7 August 2025	5.20	1,000	2.30	2,298	
Tranche 2								

12.2 Group restructuring

On 21 April 2025, the Board of Directors meeting No.2/2025 of the Company passed a resolution approving the Company's dispose of all shares in its subsidiaries, namely Solar Truck Company Limited and Solar EV Station Company Limited to NPS Green Logistics Company Limited (a subsidiary), which will become a holding company for comprehensive logistics management covering both land and water transportation.

12.3 Increase in registered share capital of subsidiary

NPS Green Logistic Company Limited

On 29 April 2025, the Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders No. 1/2025 of NPS Green Logistic Company Limited passed a special resolution approving an increase in its registered share capital, from Baht 1,680 million to Baht 2,024 million, by issuing 34.4 million ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 10 per share, totaling Baht 344 million, to be offered to the existing shareholders. The subsidiary registered the share capital increase with the Ministry of Commerce on 30 April 2025. The subsidiary initially requested the payment for the shares at 25 percent of the increased registered shares.

Investment in NPS Solar Company Limited

On 7 May 2025, the Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders No. 1/2025 of NPS Solar Company Limited passed a special resolution approving an increase in its registered share capital, from Baht 2,699 million to Baht 2,779 million, by issuing 8 million ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 10 per share, totaling Baht 80 million, to be offered to the existing shareholders. The subsidiary initially requested the payment for the shares at 25 percent of the increased registered shares. Currently, the subsidiary is in the process of registering the share capital increase with the Ministry of Commerce.

13. Approval of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements were authorised for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on 8 May 2025.